





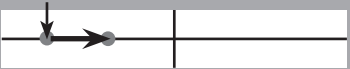

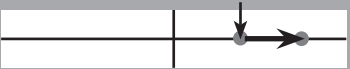




Past	Present	Future	Simple Continuous Perfect Simple Perfect Continuous
<p>Completed or finished actions in the past.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I taught three groups yesterday. I worked all weekend. Mozart wrote more than 600 pieces of music. <p>TIPS: yesterday, last night, ago, last year, in 2013...</p> <p>infinitive + -ed (to be = was/were)</p> 	<p>Facts, routines, habits, headlines.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The earth goes round the sun. I get up at 6am on Monday mornings. I eat lots of fesh fruit. Man eats shark. <p>TIPS: every day, always, sometimes, often, usually, seldom, never, first... then</p> <p>infinitive (to be = am/is/are)</p> 	<p>Some facts, predictions, spontaneous decisions, speculations, assumptions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> He'll be 28 in July. It'll rain before Monday. I'll answer it (door/phone). They will have to sell the house. I think the package will arrive on Monday. <p>TIPS: will + infinitive</p> 	
<p>Processes that continued for a period of time in the past (closed time frames).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What were you doing at 1pm on Sunday? Mozart started playing music when he was five. <p>TIPS: was/were + infinitive + -ing</p> 	<p>Processes that continue in the present for a period of time (open time frames).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I'm teaching. (at the moment) I am going shopping. <p>Also for some future points.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I'm reading a good book at the moment. I am having a party on Saturday. <p>TIPS: Look!, Listen!, today, now, at the moment, next week/this year, like, need, want, know, love, hate...</p> <p>to be (am/is/are) + infinitive + -ing</p> 	<p>Processes that will continue for a period of time in the future.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "What will you be doing at 7pm tonight? Can I call you?" - "Well, I will be having dinner with a friend." <p>TIPS: will + be + infinitive + -ing</p> 	
<p>Connects completed actions from the past with another completed event in the past. Used for stories, work history, life changes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I had worked there for four years from 2002 to 2006. <p>TIPS: since, for, just, already, yet, ever, never</p> <p>had + past participle</p> 	<p>Connects completed actions in the past to the present. For results, new, recent and relevant information. The time frame is open or has the possibility to continue now or in the future.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have been to Rome three times. It has rained a lot today. <p>TIPS: since, for, just, already, yet, ever, never</p> <p>have/has + past participle</p> 	<p>Connects completed actions in the future with another event in the future.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I will have done it by Monday. <p>TIPS: will + have + past participle</p> 	
<p>Actions or situations in the past that "had been going on" or continuing up to the past moment we are thinking of.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I had been living in Poland for a year before I came to Germany. <p>TIPS: how long, since, for</p> <p>had + been + infinitive + -ing</p> 	<p>To communicate incomplete activities and to say how long they have continued for.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have been working for two hours. I have been living in Berlin since 2006. <p>TIPS: all day, the whole day, how long, since, for</p> <p>have/has + been + infinitive + -ing</p> 	<p>Connects two events in the future and how long something will have continued for, at a certain time in the future.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I will have been studying for two hours by the time you arrive. <p>TIPS: will + have + been + infinitive + -ing</p> 